



# Rates, Policies and Reforms... How COVID-19 Will Impact CalPERS Employers

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### Agenda

- "Pre-COVID-19" Pension Sustainability Overview
  - Evolution of the "Pension Buck"
- Snapshot COVID-19 Local Financial Impacts
- COVID-19 Impact on CalPERS Employer Rates
- Polices and Trends Moving Into 2021
- "Sample" City Costing Through Various Scenarios
- Questions/Discussion





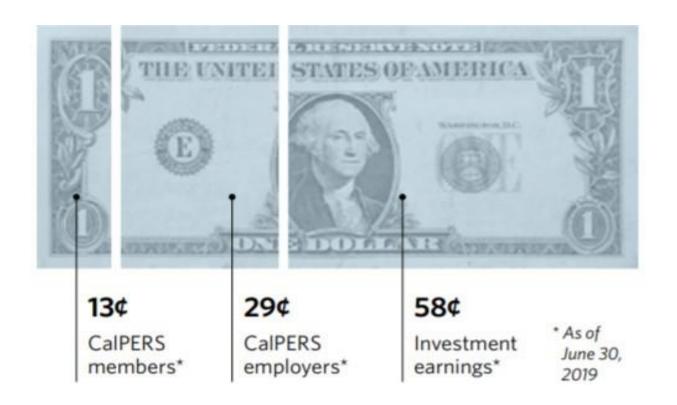
#### The Evolution of the "Pension Buck"

#### 2015

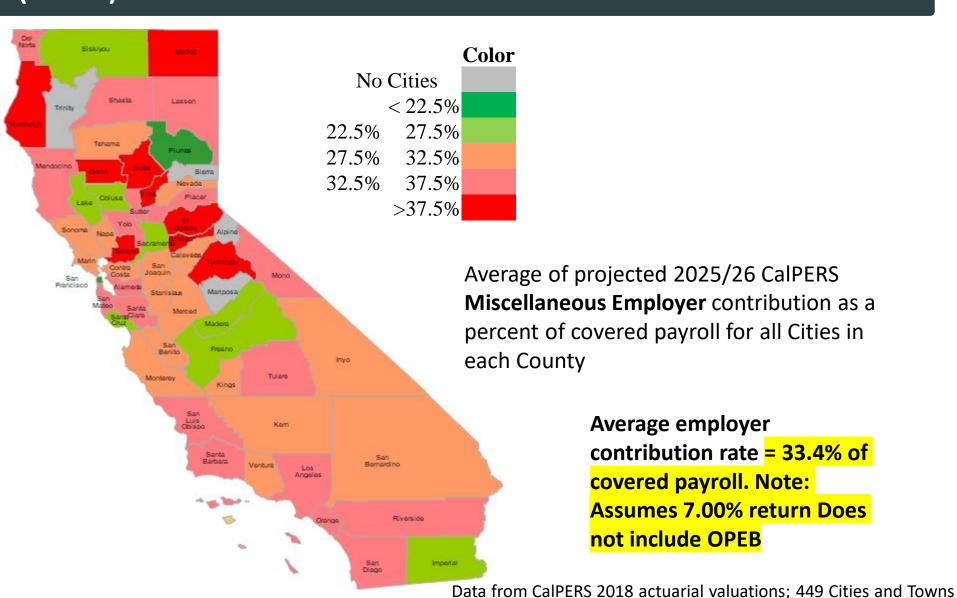


#### The Evolution of the "Pension Buck"

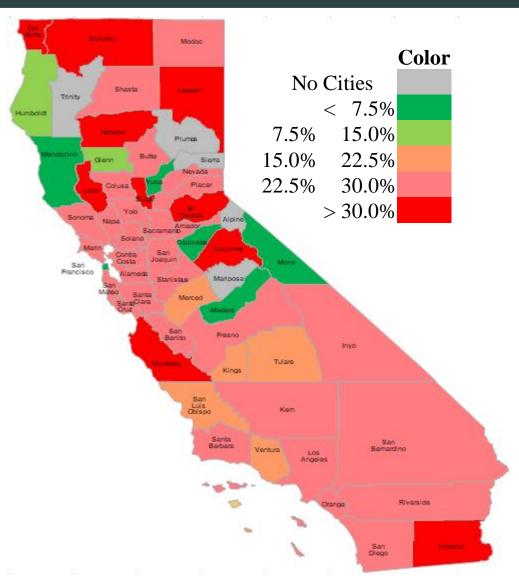
#### 2020



## "Pre-COVID-19" Pension Sustainability Overview (Misc).



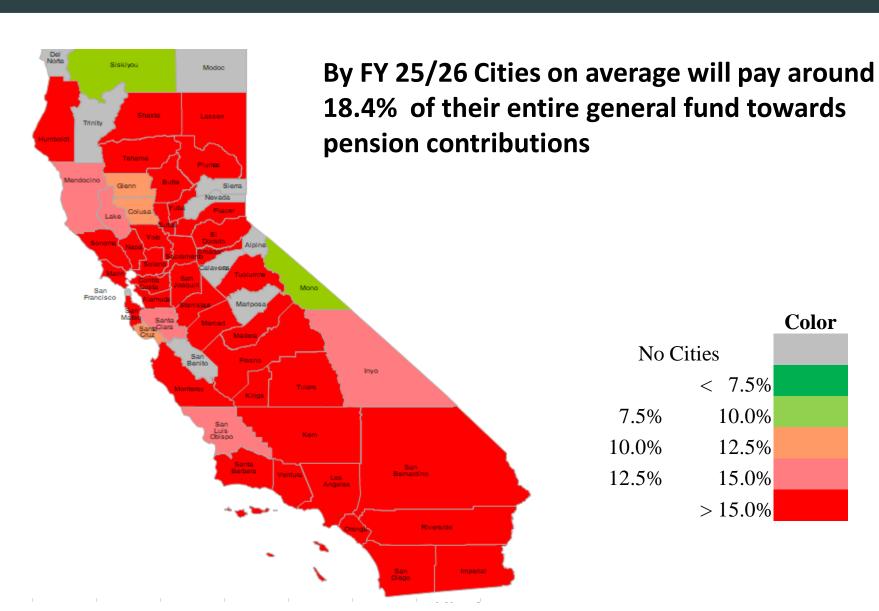
## "Pre-COVID-19" Pension Sustainability Overview (Safety).



Average Employer contributions projected to increase by 30+ percent or more from FY 20-21 to FY 25-26

Average employer contribution rate = 61.5% of covered payroll. Note: Assumes 7.00% return. Does not include OPEB

#### "Pension Payments as a percentage of General **Fund Budget**





#### COVID-19 City Financial Impacts

#### Cities Key Revenue Loss by Source through FY 21-22

\$24 million

\$28 million

**Utility Taxes** 

**Property Transfer Taxes** 

\$65 million

\$93 million

Franchises

**Parking and Admissions** 

\$175 million

\$402 million

Investments, Forfeitures, and Fines **Business Tax** 

\$616 million

\$1.37 billion

County Transportation SUT Hotel/Bed Taxes

\$2.26 billion

\$1.7 billion
City/County of

Sales Taxes

San Francisco

**Total \$6.7 billion** 

93% Disinfection of public facilities

91% Purchase of personal protective equipment

85% New technology for remote operations

67% Emergency operations center/training costs

61% Increased public safety costs (includes overtime)

56% Increased personnel costs (includes overtime)

Purchase supplies

esidents/businesses

or residents

Unanticipated COVID-19 Expenses

**Source:** https://www.cacities.org/Images/COVID19-Fiscal-Impact-on-CA-Cities-Infographic-FIN.aspx





\*Percentage of cities

#### COVID-19 Impact on CalPERS Employer Rates

Too soon to tell (CalPERS has not released new data since in 2020). However...

- Local governments are the insurer of defined benefit plans. If CalPERS misses the mark, employers assume the liability.
- CalPERS earned 4.7 percent for FY 19/20 falling short of the 7 percent baseline.
- Losses are now amortized over a 20-year period versus 30.
- Minimum contributions (not including OPEB) continue to grow year over year.

#### Policies/ Politics in 2021

- Relatively "light" year in pension legislation due to COVID-19
- If enacted, AB 2967 (O'Donnell) will limit local flexibility.
- Anticipate more measures in 2021 to divest, shift liability to employers, limit local options.
- CalPERS Board of Administration by and large continues to be very "pro member" versus "pro employer".
- CalPERS will be conducting their ALM Cycle to determine if a discount rate reduction and other adjustments to cost-driving assumptions are needed.
- Don't be surprised if there is a push for a 2022 ballot initiative.

#### 2020 2021 2022 November July\* July\* September July\* June · Capital Market Educational Educational Experience Discussion Effective date sessions: Assumptions sessions: of candidate study results for strategic portfolios with asset allocation Economic o ALM process ALM process proposed Discussion Assumptions overview and and framework discount rates of candidate timeline portfolios with Investment discount rates Capital Market funds risk Assumptions assessment · Final approval of discount rate Strategic asset o Gauging the funds' ability allocation · Final approval to tolerate of strategic \* Roard offsite market risk asset allocation

## "Sample" City Costing Through Various Scenarios



- Provides easy to use actuarial analysis, modeling and support for retirement systems as well as state and local employers.
- Ability to run various cost assumptions scenarios at a "bargaining unit" level
- Can export to easy to understand reports, council presentations etc.
- Instantly analyze labor contracts (pensionable vs. non-pensionable pay)





#### Questions/ Discussion





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